

Madrasa Tajweedul Quran

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List of concepts in Ahsanul Qawaid

Concept No.	Definition	Arabic term	Example(s)	Notes
1	The alphabet	حُرُوفُ الْهَجَاءِ	غ/ت/ق	The alphabet has 28 letters. The examples denote the isolated form of the letters.
2	Non-capital letters		خ/ة/ق	These are written differently at the beginning, middle and at the end of a word.
3	Recognising non-capital letters		غتنق/بصل	
4	Fatha	فَتْحَة	ب/ق/م	Short vowel
5	Kasra	كَسْرَة	ب/ق/م	Short vowel
6	Dhamma	ضَمَّة	ب/ق/م	Short vowel
7	Fathatayn	فَتْحَتَيْنِ	بًا/قًا/مًا	Also known as Tanween

Concept No.	Definition	Arabic term	Example(s)	Notes
8	Kasratayn	كَسْرَتَيْنِ	بِ / قِ / مِ	Also known as Tanween
9	Dhammatayn	ضَمَّتَيْنِ	بُ / قُ / مٌ	Also known as Tanween
10	Letters with an Alif & Standing Fatha	الْفَتْحَةُ الْمَمْدُودَةُ	بَا / قَا	Long vowel
11	Standing Kasra	الْكَسْرَةُ الْمَقْلُوبَةُ	تِ	Long vowel This is also the same as
12	Upside down Dhamma	الضَّمَّةُ الْمَقْلُوبَةُ	بِ	Long vowel This is also the same as
13	Introduction to Sukoon	سُكُونٌ	أُو	
14			أُو	Same pronunciation as concept number 12.
15			أَيُّ	
16			إِي	Same pronunciation as concept number 11.

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17	Sukoon		إِنْ	
18	Silent Letters		عَلَى	
19	Sukoon on Hamza	سكون على الهمزة	يَأْبُ	Common error is adding an Alif after the first letter.
20	Tashdeed	تَشْدِيد / شَدَّة	عَمَّ	Denotes a double consonant (two letters). Refer to page 5 of the Tajweed booklet.
21	Madd	المد	سَمَاءَ	Short Madd duration is 3 seconds. Long Madd duration is 4 seconds. Refer to page 14 of the Tajweed booklet.
22	How to stop on a word / end of a sentence.	وَقْف	تَعْلَمُونَ	There are different rules for different types of word endings. Refer to page 16 of the Tajweed booklet.
23		حُرُوفُ الْمُقَطَّعَاتِ	الْمَرِي	Recited as a normal letter, and where applicable with a Madd.